Domain 1: IDEAS. The degree to which the writer establishes a controlling idea and elaborates the main points with examples, illustrations, facts, or details that are appropriate to the assigned genre.

Components

- Controlling Idea/Focus
- Supporting Ideas
- Relevance of Detail

- Depth of Development
- Sense of Completeness
- Awareness of Genre

Full command of the components of Ideas. The writing is characterized by most or all of the following:

- Consistent focus on the assigned topic and purpose
- Fully developed controlling idea that addresses all aspects of the assigned writing task
- Supporting ideas and elaboration are relevant to the writer's topic, assigned genre of writing, and audience
 - Supporting ideas are fully elaborated throughout the paper with logical examples and details
 - Response contains information that fully addresses reader concerns and perspectives
 - Uses genre-appropriate strategies to develop the writer's ideas

Consistent control of the components of Ideas. The writing is characterized by most or all of the following:

- Consistent focus on the assigned topic and purpose
- Well developed controlling idea that addresses the assigned writing task
- 4 Supporting ideas and elaboration are relevant to the writer's topic and assigned genre of writing
 - Supporting ideas are developed with specific examples and details
 - Response contains information that addresses reader concerns and perspectives
 - Response is appropriate to the assigned genre

Sufficient control of the components of Ideas. The writing is characterized by most or all of the following:

- Generally consistent focus on the assigned topic and purpose
- Developed controlling idea that addresses the assigned writing task
- 3 Most supporting ideas and elaboration are relevant to the writer's topic and assigned genre of writing
 - Supporting ideas are developed with some examples and details; some parts of the paper are well developed, but other parts of the paper are only partially developed
 - Response contains sufficient information to address the topic and some reader concerns and perspectives
 - Response is generally appropriate to the assigned genre

Minimal control of the components of Ideas. The writing is characterized by most or all of the following:

- Limited focus on the assigned topic and purpose
- Minimally developed controlling idea that addresses some aspect of the assigned writing task
- Supporting ideas are vague, general, and/or undeveloped (or some ideas may be partially developed, while others are simply listed without development)
- Response lacks sufficient information (due to brevity and/or repetition) to provide a sense of completeness and address reader concerns
- Some points and details may be irrelevant or inappropriate for the writer's assigned topic, audience, and assigned genre of writing
- Response does not demonstrate genre awareness

Lack of control of the components of Ideas. The writing is characterized by most or all of the following:

- Lack of focus on the assigned topic and purpose
- Lack of a controlling idea

2

- Absence of supporting ideas (or unclear supporting ideas)
 - Development is lacking due to brevity of the response and/or repetition of ideas
 - Lacks a sense of completeness and fails to address reader concerns
 - Majority of details are irrelevant
 - Response is inappropriate to the assigned genre
 - Insufficient student writing (due to brevity or copying the prompt) to determine competence in Ideas

Domain 2: ORGANIZATION. The degree to which the writer's ideas are arranged in a clear order and the overall structure of the response is consistent with the assigned genre.

Components

• Overall Plan

5

3

- Introduction/Body/Conclusion
- Sequence of Ideas

- Grouping of Ideas within Paragraphs
- Genre-Specific Strategies
- Transitions

Full command of the components of Organization. The writing is characterized by most or all of the following:

- Organizing strategy is appropriate to the writer's topic and the assigned genre of writing. The overall strategy facilitates the writer's communication of ideas
- Logical and appropriate sequencing of ideas within paragraphs and across parts of the paper
- Introduction engages and sets the stage, and conclusion provides a sense of resolution or closure
- Both introduction and conclusion fit the writer's ideas and the purpose of the genre
- Related ideas are grouped in a logical manner within paragraphs
- Uses effective and varied transitional elements to link all elements of the response: parts of the paper, ideas, paragraphs, and sentences. Transitions extend beyond the use of transitional words and phrases

Consistent control of the components of Organization. The writing is characterized by most or all of the following:

- Overall organizational strategy or structure is appropriate to the writer's ideas and purpose of the genre. Structure guides the reader through the text
- Logical sequencing of ideas across parts of the paper
- Introduction sets the stage, and conclusion ends the piece of writing without repetition
- Logical grouping of ideas within paragraphs
- Varied transitions link parts of the paper and link ideas within paragraphs

Sufficient control of the components of Organization. The writing is characterized by most or all of the following:

- Organizational strategy is generally appropriate to the writer's ideas and purpose of the genre
- Generally clear sequence of ideas
- Introduction is clear and a conclusion provides closure
- Related ideas generally grouped together within paragraphs
- Transitions link parts of the paper

Minimal control of the components of Organization. The writing is characterized by most or all of the following:

- Organizing strategy is formulaic and/or inappropriate to the assigned genre
- Minimal evidence of sequencing
 - May lack an introduction or a conclusion or include an ineffective introduction or conclusion
 - Ideas within paragraphs are not arranged in a meaningful order
 - Limited use of transitions (transitions may be formulaic, ineffective or overused)
 - Demonstration of competence limited by the brevity of the response

Lack of control of the components of Organization. The writing is characterized by most or all of the following:

- No evidence of an organizing strategy
- 1 Unclear sequence of ideas
 - Lacks an introduction and/or conclusion
 - Unrelated ideas included within paragraphs
 - Lack of transitions or inappropriate transitions
 - Insufficient writing (due to brevity or copying the prompt) to determine competence in Organization

Domain 3: STYLE. The degree to which the writer controls language to engage the reader.

Components

- Word Choice
- Audience Awareness
- Voice

5

3

1

- Sentence Variety
- Strategies Appropriate to the Genre

Full command of the components of Style. The writing is characterized by most or all of the following:

- Carefully crafted phrases and sentences create a sustained tone and advance the writer's purpose with respect to the intended audience
- Varied, precise, and engaging language that is appropriate to the assigned genre
- Word choice reflects an understanding of the denotative and connotative meaning of language
- Figurative or technical language may be used for rhetorical effect
- Sustained attention to the audience
- Evocative or authoritative voice that is sustained throughout the response
- An extensive variety of sentence lengths, structures, and beginnings
- A variety of genre-appropriate strategies to engage the reader

Consistent control of the components of Style. The writing is characterized by most or all of the following:

- Language and tone are consistent with the writer's purpose and appropriate to the assigned genre
- Word choice is precise and engaging
- Attention to audience in introduction, body, and conclusion
 - Consistent and distinctive voice
 - Sentences vary in length and structure
 - Some genre-appropriate strategies to engage the reader

Sufficient control of the components of Style. The writing is characterized by most or all of the following:

- Language and tone are generally consistent with the writer's purpose and appropriate to the assigned genre
- Word choice is generally engaging with occasional lapses into simple and ordinary language
- Awareness of audience may be limited to introduction and/or conclusion
- Writer's voice is clear and appropriate
- Some variation in sentence length and structure
- May include some genre-appropriate strategies

Minimal control of the components of Style. The writing is characterized by most or all of the following:

- Language and tone are uneven (appropriate in some parts of the response, but flat throughout most of the response)
- 2 Word choice is simple, ordinary and/or repetitive
 - Limited awareness of audience
 - Minimal, inconsistent or indistinct voice
 - Little variation in sentence length and structure
 - Demonstration of competence limited by the brevity of the response

Lack of control of the components of Style. The writing is characterized by most or all of the following:

- Language and tone are flat and/or inappropriate to the task and reader
- Word choice is inaccurate, imprecise, and/or confusing
- Little or no attention to audience
- Writer's voice is not apparent
- Lack of sentence variety
- Insufficient student writing (due to brevity or copying the prompt) to determine competence in Style

Domain 4: CONVENTIONS. The degree to which the writer demonstrates control of sentence formation, usage, and mechanics. *Note: In general, sentence formation and usage are weighted more heavily than mechanics in determining the overall conventions score.*

Components				
Sentence Formation		<u>Usage</u>	<u>Mechanics</u>	
•	correctness	 subject-verb agreement 	 internal punctuation 	
•	clarity of meaning	 standard word forms 	spelling	
•	complexity	possessives	 paragraph breaks 	

	end punctuationcontractionscapitalization			
	Full command of the components of Conventions. The writing is characterized by most or all of the			
	following: • Clear and correct simple, complex, and compound sentences with correct end punctuation			
5	Variety of subordination and coordination strategies			
3	• Correct usage in a variety of contexts: subject-verb agreement, word forms (nouns, adjectives, adverbs),			
	pronoun-antecedent agreement			
	• Correct mechanics in a variety of contexts: punctuation within sentences, spelling, capitalization, and paragraph			
	indentation			
	• Infrequent, if any, errors			
	Consistent control of the components of Conventions. The writing is characterized by most or all of the			
	following:			
	• Correct simple, complex, and compound sentences with correct end punctuation and few errors			
4	• Correct usage with few errors			
	• Correct mechanics with few errors			
	• Errors are generally minor and do not interfere with meaning			
	Sufficient control of the components of Conventions. The writing is characterized by most or all of the following:			
	• Sentences are generally correct with generally correct end punctuation			
3	• Some errors in complex and compound sentences, and occasional sentence fragments, run-ons, or awkward			
3	sentences. Few errors with simple sentences			
	• Generally correct usage, but may contain some errors in subject-verb agreement, word forms, pronoun-			
	antecedent agreement, verb tense, and commonly confused homonyms			
	• Generally correct mechanics, but may contain some errors in spelling, capitalization, paragraph indentation, and			
	punctuation within sentences			
	• Few errors interfere with meaning			
	Minimal control of the components of Conventions. The writing is characterized by most or all of the			
	following:			
	• Minimal control in the three components of conventions or one component may be strong while the other two			
2	 are weak Simple sentences formed correctly, but other sentences may be incomplete or overloaded 			
	• Sentence structure is awkward and/or end punctuation may be missing or incorrect			
	May have frequent errors in usage and/or mechanics			
	• Some errors may interfere with meaning			
	Demonstration of competence limited by the brevity of the response			
	Lack of control of the components of Conventions. The writing is characterized by most or all of the			
	following:			
	• Frequent sentence fragments, run-ons, and incorrect sentences			
I				

• Insufficient student writing (due to brevity or copying the prompt) to determine competence in Conventions

• End punctuation incorrect or lacking

• Errors may interfere with or obscure meaning

• May contain frequent and severe errors in both usage and mechanics